





Community College Student Personas & Policymaking

Linda L. García, Ph.D. **Executive Director, CCCSE**



Objectives:

Understand why it is important to listen to the student voice

Learn about some themes that matter to students

Participate in a data narrative exercise

What does translating what students say look like in policies, procedures and practices?

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What is one thing you

BELIEVED

you could not do?



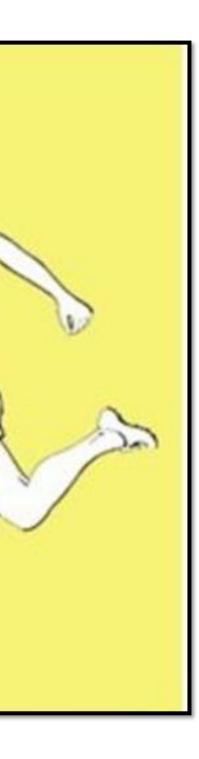


I'LL TRY TO DO IT HOW DOIDOIT? I WANT TO DO IT I CAN'T DO IT VON'T DO IT

I WILL DO IT I CAN DO IT

If you think a minute goes by really fast, you've never been running.





Think about the emotions students feel when they start their educational journey

"College is like...."









"I'm making new goals for myself."



First Time on Campus



"I'm starting the first step of achieving my goals."



Attain academic goal in two years

Attain academic goal in two years Perception 61%

Attain academic goal in two years



(6 year goal attainment)

Source: National Data



2nd Semester / Withdrew from College









"A-ha" Moments About The Student Experience





PROVIDING TOOLS

Center for Community College Student Engagement

Student Engagement

It's unlikely to happen by accident. It has to happen

by design



By The Numbers



2001-Present

Over **2.8M+** student respondents

Nearly 1000 participating colleges



2008-Present

Over **500,000** entering student respondents

Over **500** participating colleges



Alvin Community College	(2007, 2008, 2017, 2019, 2
Amarillo College	(2009, 2010, 2022, 2023)
Austin Community College	(2002, 2003, 2019, 2021)
Blinn College District	(2004, 2005, 2019)
Dallas College	(2022)
Del Mar College	(2002, 2007, 2019, 2021, 2
El Paso Community College	(2005, 2006 2012, 2013, 2 2022)

, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2021, 2023)

2011, 2014, 2017, 2018, 2019,

2005, 2007, 2010, 2013, 2016,

2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014,

2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2023)

, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2020,



Galveston College

Houston Community College

Odessa College

South Texas College

Texas Southmost College

Trinity Valley Community College

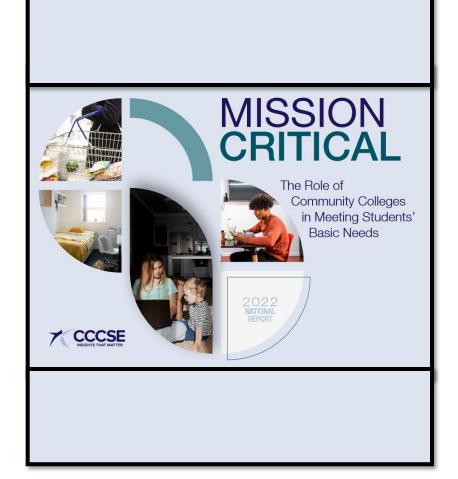
Western Texas College

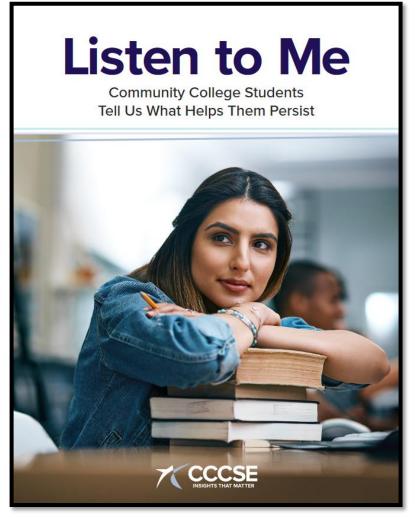
2018) 2016, 2017, 2018, 2022) 2008, 2011, 2013, 2015) 2018, 2021 2024,) (2018, 2023)

2019, 2021, 2023)

2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016,

- (2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015,
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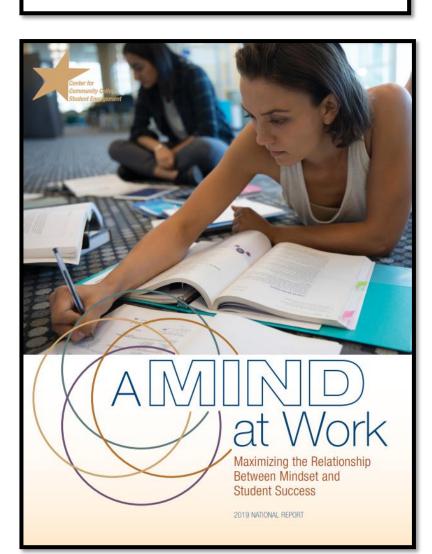






The Continued Impact of COVID-19 on Community College Students



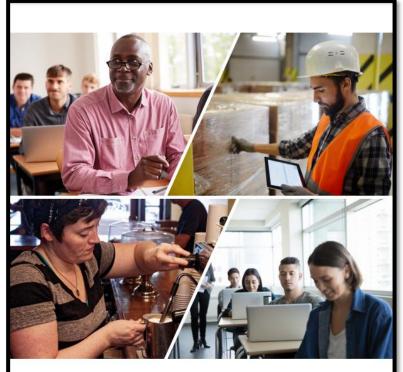




BUILDING Momentum

Using Guided Pathways to Redesign the Student Experience





The Intersection of Work and Learning

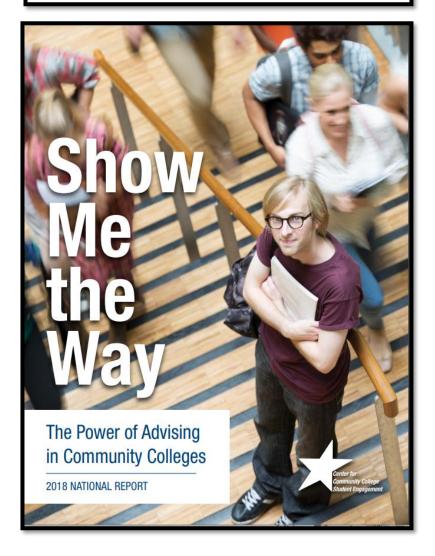
Center for Community College Student Engagement

Findings From Entering Students in Community Colleges



The Impact of COVID-19 on Entering Students in Community Colleges







Preparing for class (10 hrs or less per week)

Working for pay (11 hrs or more per week)

Providing care for dependents (6 hrs or more per week)

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Preparing for class (10 hrs or less per week)

Working for pay (11 hrs or more per week)

Providing care for dependents (6 hrs or more per week)

Source: Texas CCSSE 2022 Cohort



58%



Working full-time

Lack of finances

Caring for dependents

Working full-time

Lack of finances

Caring for dependents



Working full-time

Lack of finances

Caring for dependents





Working full-time

Lack of finances

Caring for dependents







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Having a Plan Matters

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"It's like a light at the end of the tunnel."



Before the end of my first academic term at this college, an advisor helped me develop an academic plan.

Yes

Before the end of my first academic term at this college, an advisor helped me develop an academic plan.

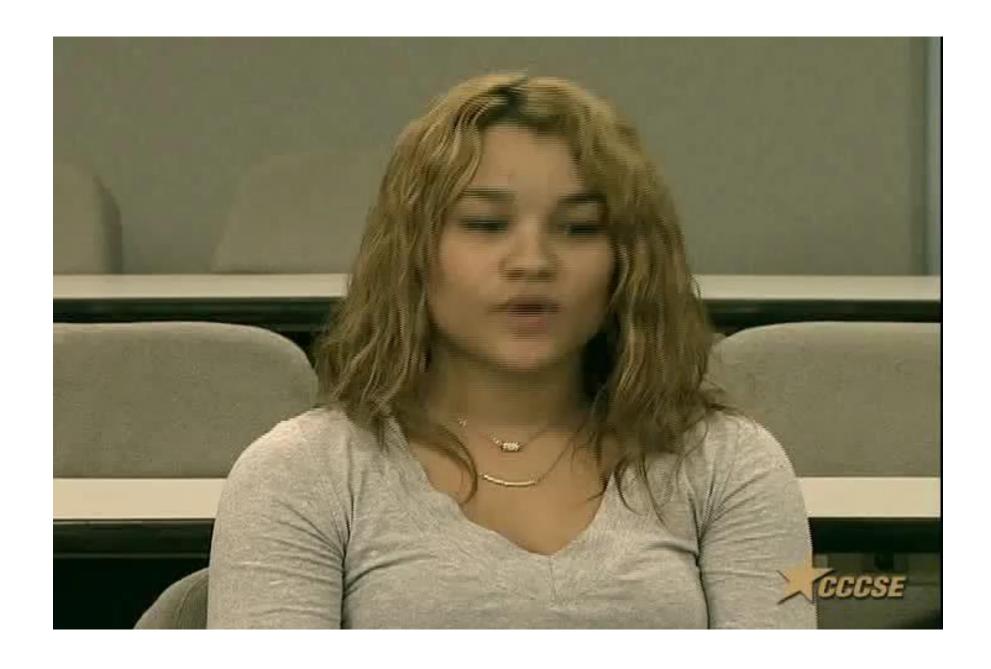


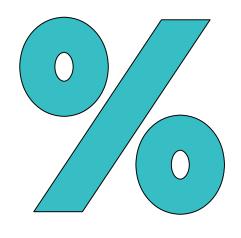
Yes



Academic Plan





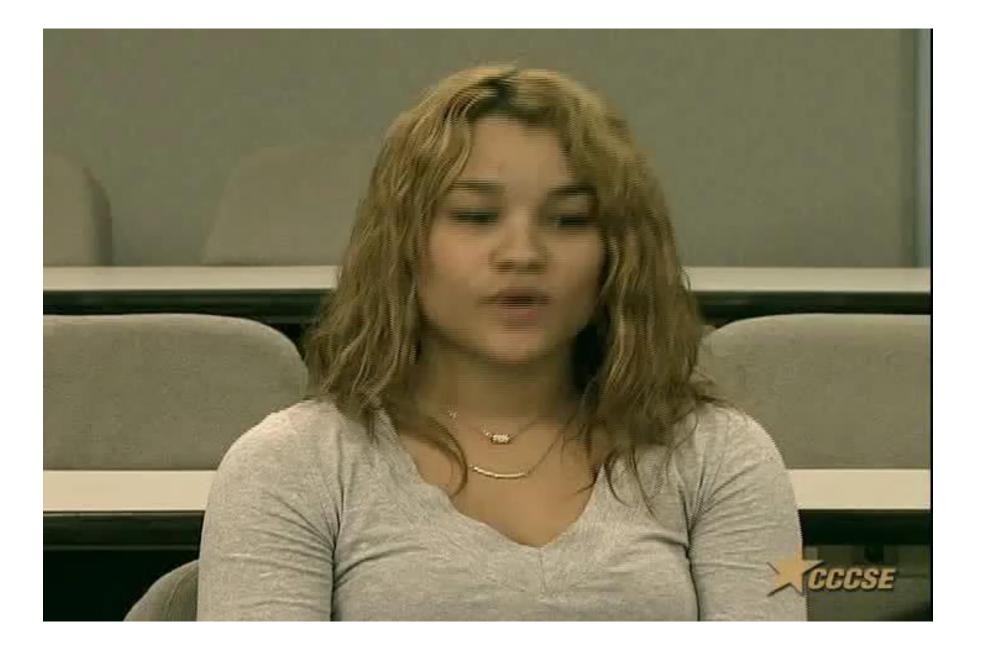


Did not attend orientation because they were not aware of it or unable to participate due to scheduling





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Support Services Matter



"There are a lot of safety nets."

Think about your experiences from the first time of your decision to attend this college through the end of the first three weeks of your first semester/quarter.



Academic Advising/Planning

Financial Assistance Advising

Student Organizations

Transfer Credit Assistance

0%











Academic Advising/Planning

Financial Assistance Advising

Student Organizations

Transfer Credit Assistance



0%











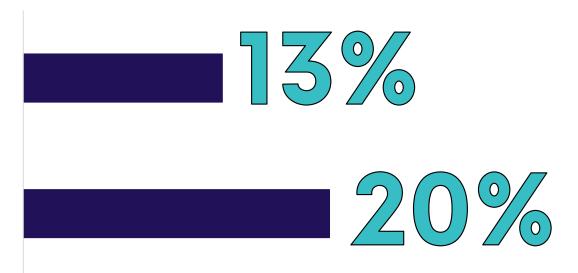


Academic Advising/Planning

Financial Assistance Advising

Student Organizations

Transfer Credit Assistance



20%









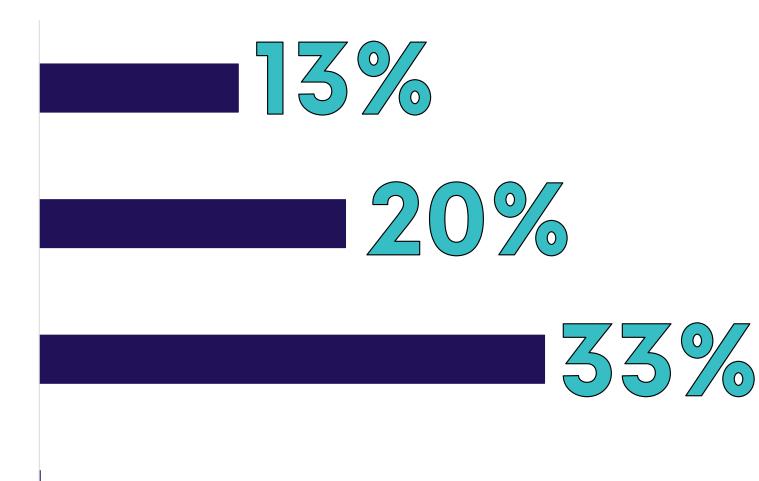


Academic Advising/Planning

Financial Assistance Advising

Student Organizations

Transfer Credit Assistance



20%



40%



0%

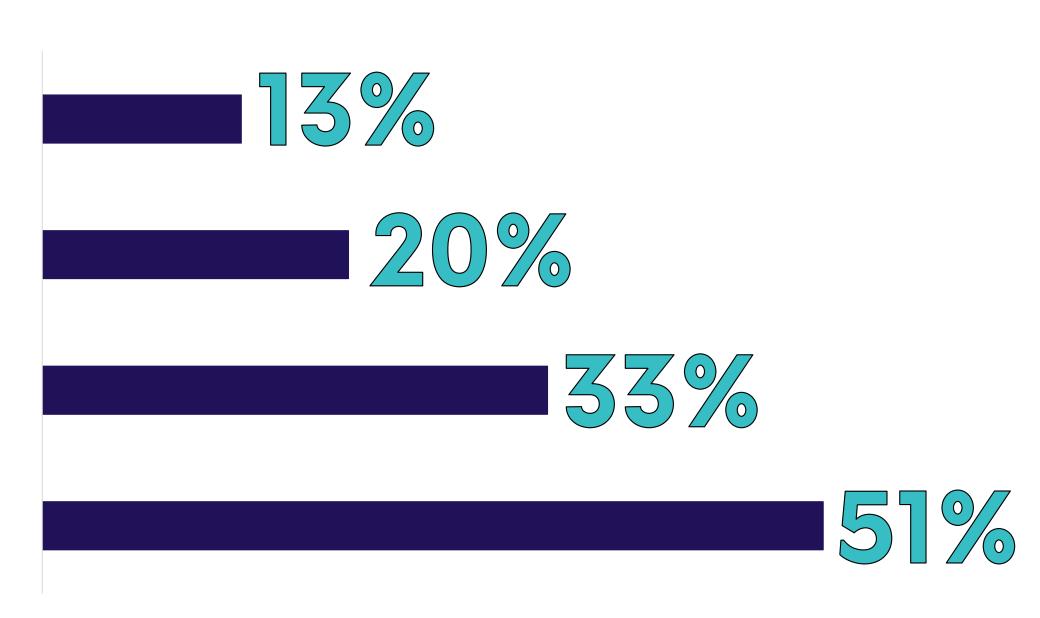


Academic Advising/Planning

Financial Assistance Advising

Student Organizations

Transfer Credit Assistance









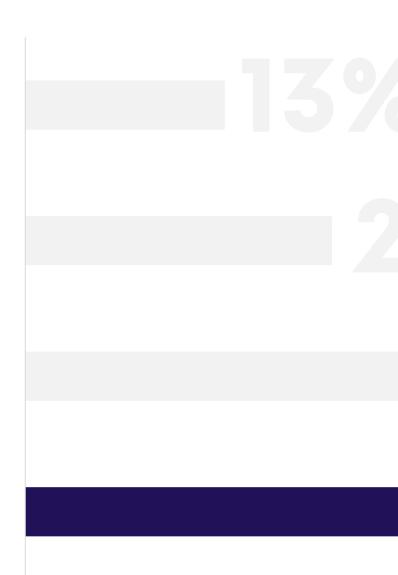


Academic Advising/Planning

Financial Assistance Advising

Student Organizations

Transfer Credit Assistance



20%

0%









Did NOT KNOW about transfer credit services

Transferring to a 4-year college or university is a GOAL for attending this college



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Transferring to a 4-year college or university is a GOAL for attending this college





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Data Narrative Exercise

Obtaining an associate degree is a goal for attending this college

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1. Obtaining an associate degree is a goal for attending this college

2. College does very little/some to help me cope with non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)





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3. Someone at this college contacts me if I am struggling with my studies to help me get the assistance I need







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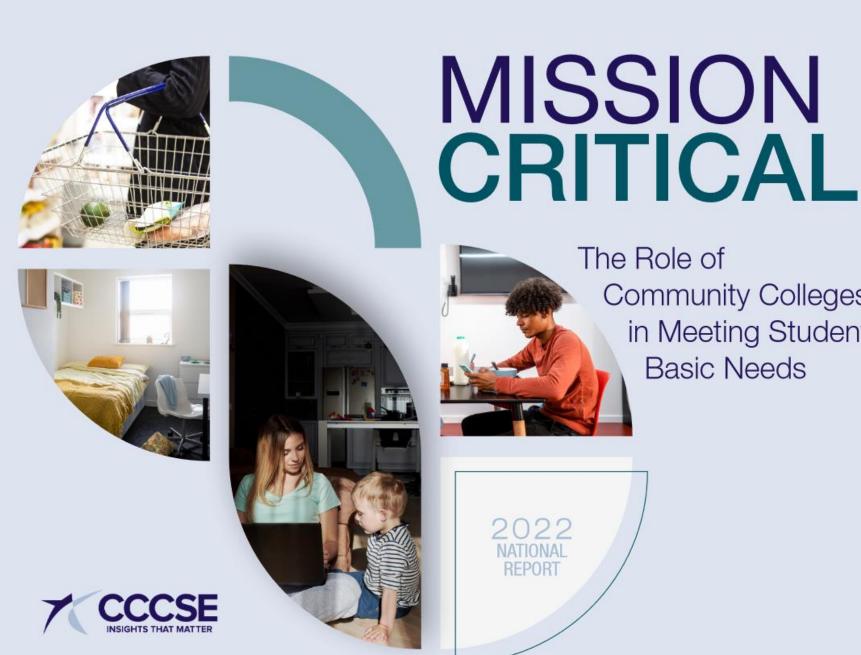
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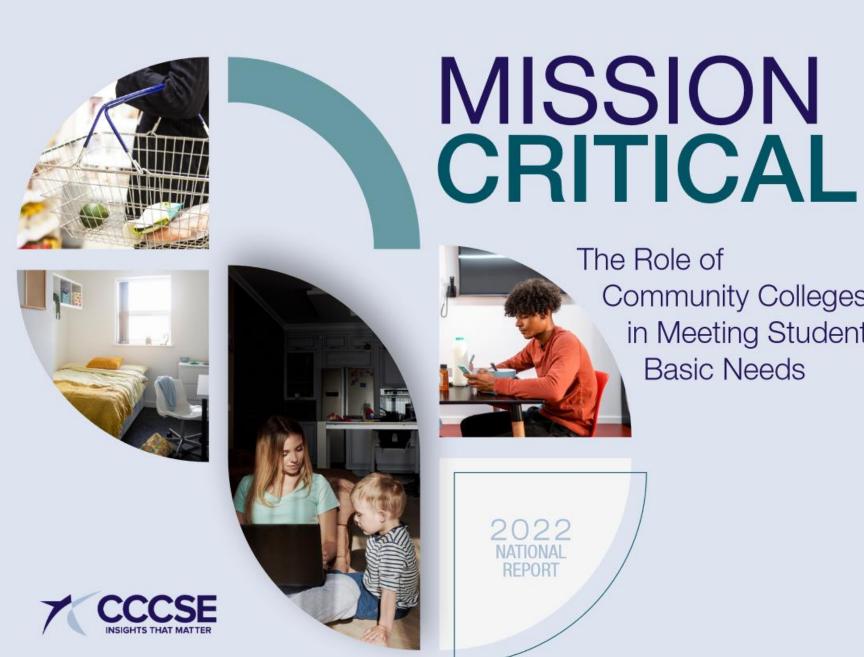






Nearly 82,500 student responders from 194 institutions

Community Colleges in Meeting Students' **Basic Needs**



Students Most in Need are Most Engaged

Community Colleges in Meeting Students' **Basic Needs**

Students With Less Food Security Have Higher *CCSSE* Benchmark Scores

BENCHMARKS





Student Effort



Academic Challenge

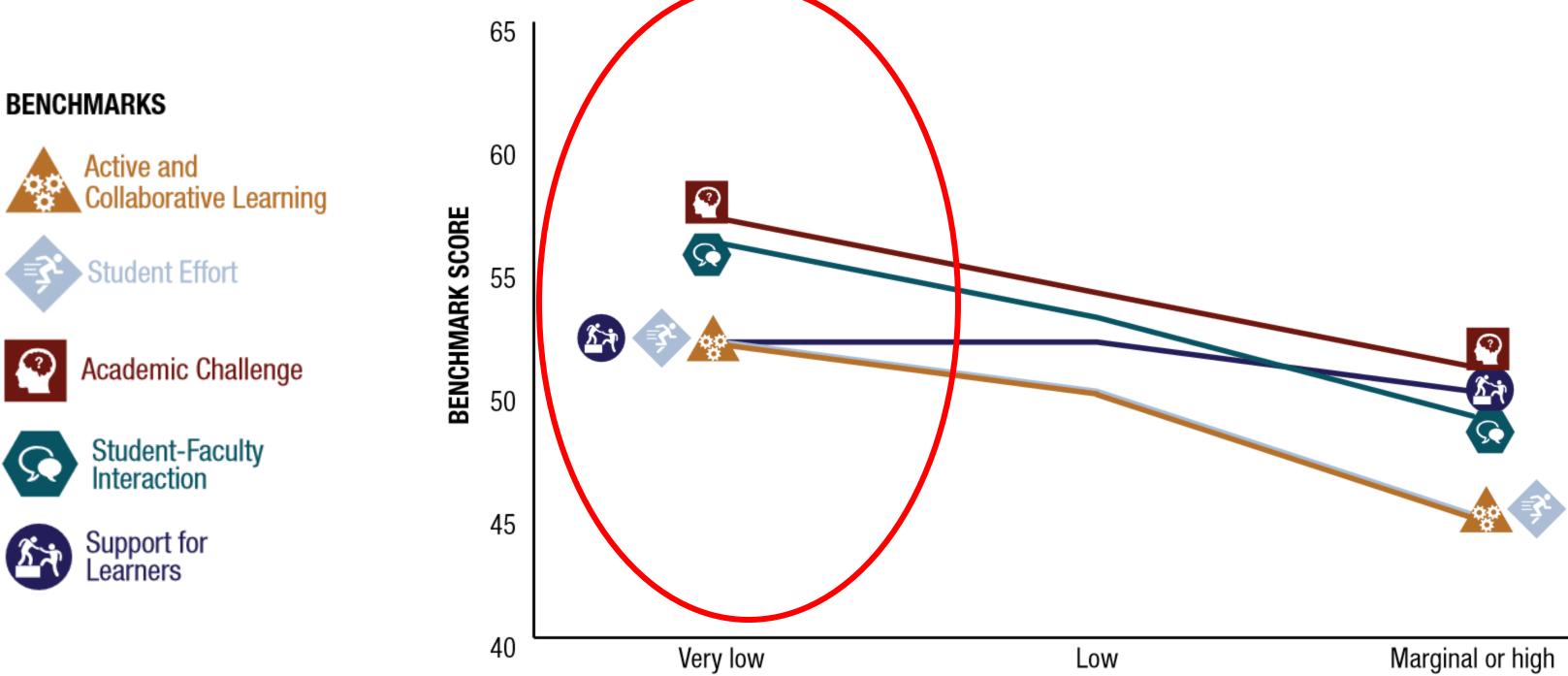


Student-Faculty Interaction



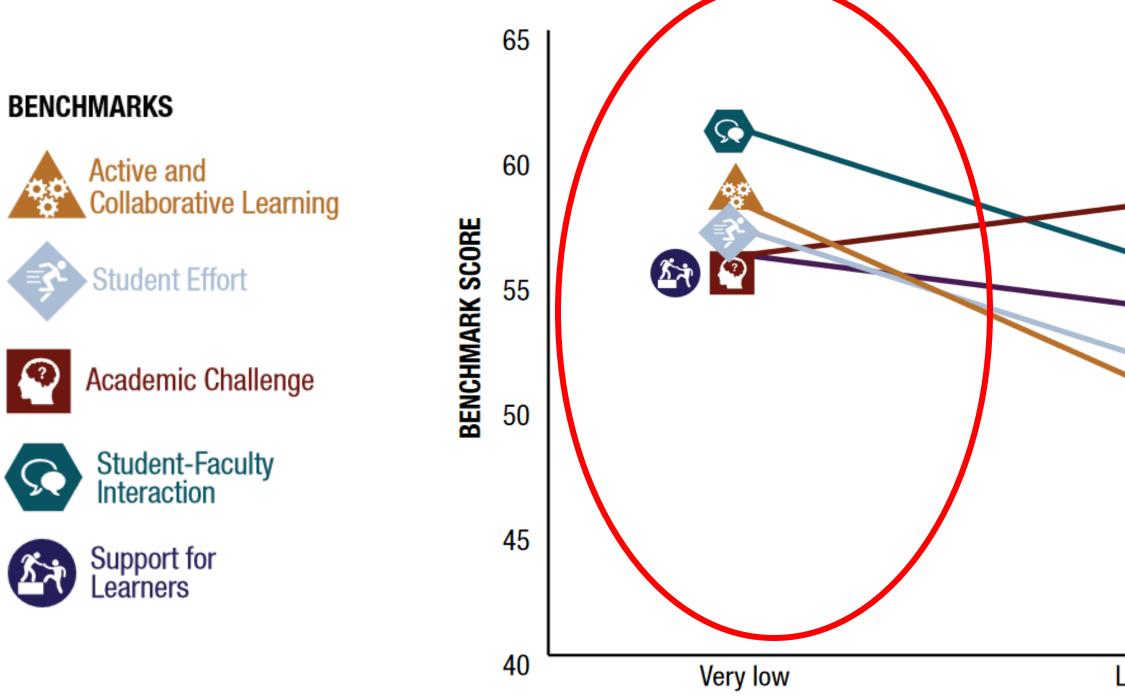
Support for Learners

Students With Less Food Security Have Higher *CCSSE* **Benchmark Scores**



FOOD SECURITY INDEX

Students With Less Housing Security Have Higher *CCSSE* **Benchmark Scores**



Low **HOUSING SECURITY INDEX**

Marginal or high

"I have told myself, 'This is it. I got to do it.' It's hard, and I'll cry, but get back on it the next day because anything's better ... than staying in the car and having to choose bills over food."

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-Student

"Most students ... in my situation want to keep it a secret. If they out there starving, nobody know they're starving. ... Advisors should [ask more questions]. ... Once you're talking to that person about your classes and stuff, that is an opportunity to ask you about your living situation, your food, your finances."

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"A couple of times I didn't have enough for rent, and I would have to talk to the landlord and tell them my situation and work with them to try to see what I can do. ... I felt very defeated." – Student

Student

"I couch surfed a couple of times. But to be honest, a person's space is their space. As much as they could care and love you, the time is always going to be limited."

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a	r	1	

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"I would say I probably skip meals so that my son can eat. Yeah, I do that a lot, actually, but I'm going to start crying thinking about it."

Student

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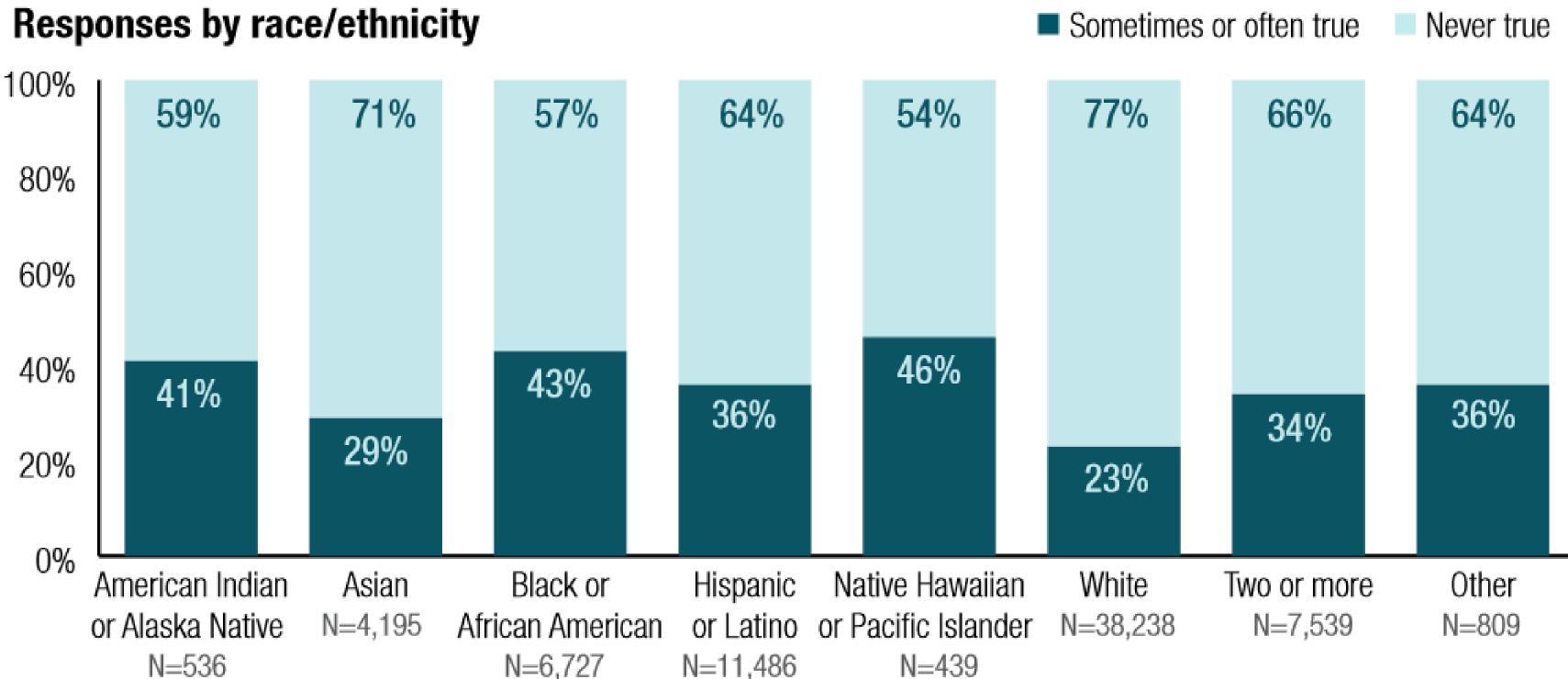
In the last 30 days...



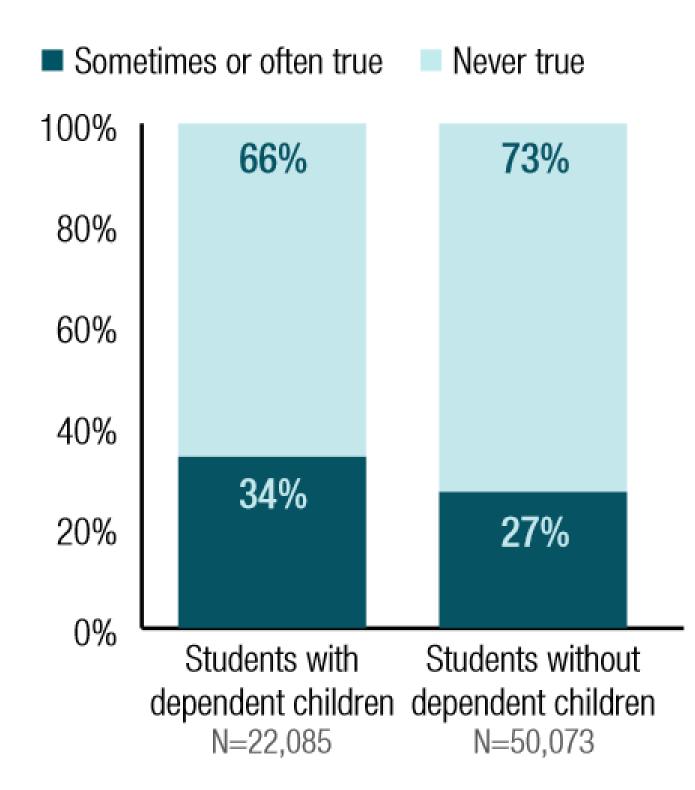


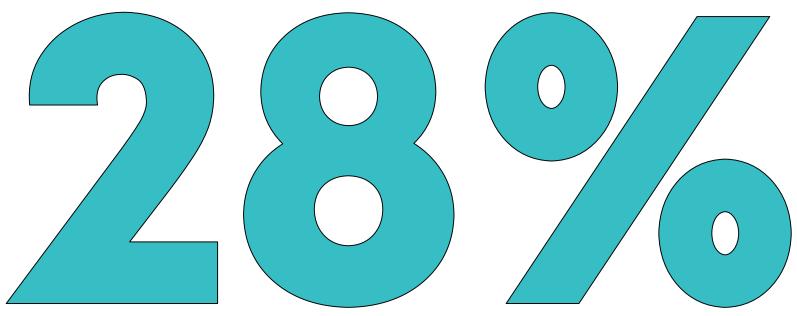
Student responders said... the FOOD that I bought just didn't last, and I didn't have money to get more.

In the last 30 days, the FOOD that I bought just didn't last, and I didn't have money to get more.



In the last 30 days, the FOOD that I bought just didn't last, and I didn't have money to get more.

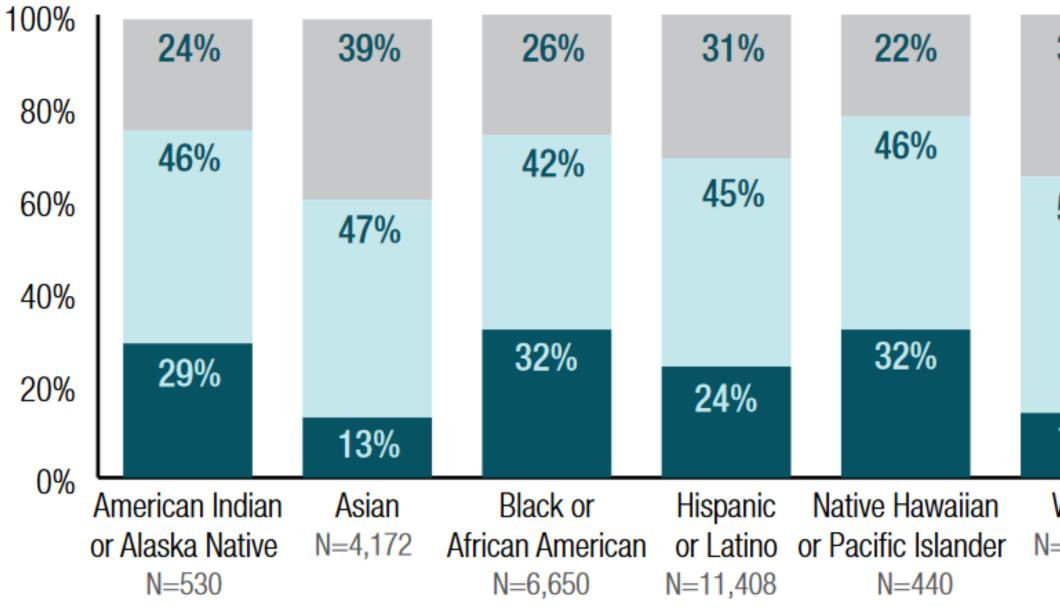




Student responders said... were unable to pay UTILITY BILL(S) in full

In the last 12 months, were you ever unable to pay your UTILITY BILL(\$) in full?

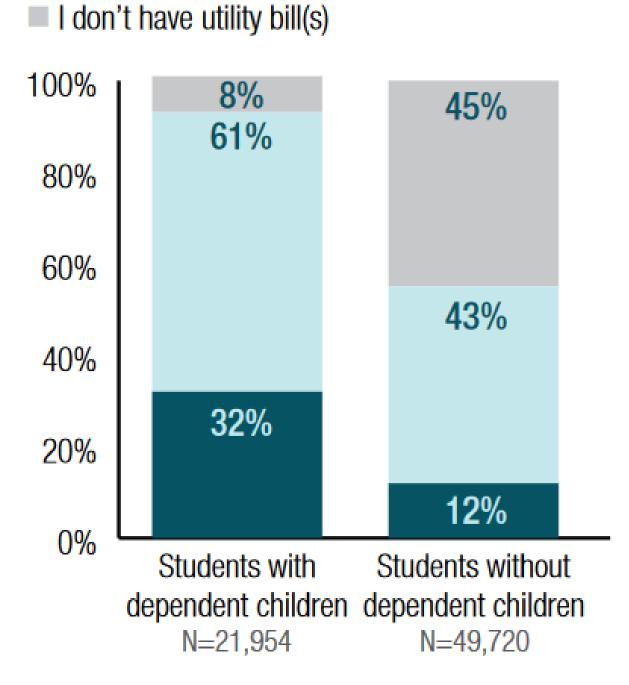
Responses by race/ethnicity



Yes No I don't have utility bill(s)

35%	39%	27%
51%	41%	50%
14%	20%	23%
White =37,999	Two or more N=7,498	Other N=797

In the last 12 months, were you ever unable to pay your UTILITY BILL(\$) in full?



Yes No

Student responders said they were

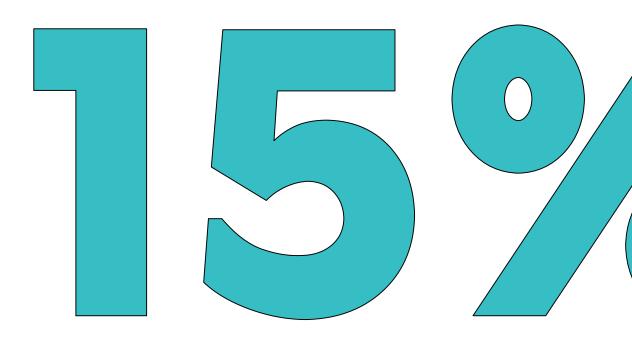
HOUSING INSECURE

(slept in an outdoor location; stayed in temporary housing such as a shelter, hotel, or motel; stayed with a relative or friend or couch surfed)









Student responders said they were

HOUSING INSECURE

(slept in an outdoor location; stayed in temporary housing such as a shelter, hotel, or motel; stayed with a relative or friend or couch surfed)





What is the **ROLE** of community colleges in meeting **STUDENTS' BASIC NEEDS**?



College did not help them get FOOD when they could not afford to purchase it



College did not help them get FOOD when they could not afford to purchase it



College did not help them obtain or maintain secure an AFFORDABLE HOUSING



College did not help them get FOOD when they could not afford to purchase it



College did not help them obtain or maintain secure an AFFORDABLE HOUSING



College did not help them pay their IJTILITY BILLS



What does translating what students say look like in policies, procedures and practices?

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- www.cccse.org
- CommCollSurveys
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